Biblical Time is set according to the number of the tribes of the Children of Israel: which is 12.

A new day begins at Sundown not Midnight. The following is a graph showing twelve night (evening) hours and twelve day (morning) hours in a 24-hour period.

Morning Hours are from 6:00 A.M. to 6:00 P.M.

Noon
6th hour

Sunrise (6 A.M.) 12 — 12th hour

12th hour

Sunset
Biblical (Hebrew) Day Begins

12 (6 P.M.)

6th hour

Midnight
Roman (Gregorian) Day Begins

Evening Hours are from 6:00 P.M. to 6:00 A.M

Below are examples of time in the Bible:

Matthew 20:8 - So when even was come, the lord of the vineyard saith unto his steward, Call the labourers, and give them their hire, beginning from the last unto the first. 9 And when they came that were hired about the eleventh hour [5:00 P.M.], they received every man a penny.

Acts 23:23 - And he called unto him two centurions, saying, Make ready two hundred soldiers to go to Caesarea, and horsemen threescore and ten, and spearmen two hundred, at the third hour of the night; [The third hour of the night is 9:00 P.M.]

Mark 15:1 - And straightway in the morning the chief priests held a consultation with the elders and scribes and the whole council, and bound Jesus, and carried him away, and delivered him to Pilate. 25 And it was the third hour [9:00 A.M.], and they crucified him. 33 And when the sixth hour [12:00 P.M.] was come, there was darkness over the whole land until the ninth hour. 34 And at the ninth hour [3:00 P.M.] Jesus cried with a loud voice, saying, Eloi, Eloi, lama sabachthani? which is, being interpreted, My God, my God, why hast thou forsaken me?
Acts 2:15 - For these are not drunken, as ye suppose, seeing it is but the **third hour of the day**.
[The third hour of the day is 9:00 AM.]

1 It was said that hours were not known to Hebrews of ancient times. 2 The people in the OT pictured different times of the day in terms of nature. Early Hebrew Israelites kept a year of twelve (12) lunar months with the first of each month set by the appearance of the new moon. This was used to keep observance of God's yearly Sabbaths. (Exodus 31:12-14) There are two types of hours: the **astronomical**, the twenty-fourth (24th) part of a civil day and the **natural hour**: the twelfth part of the natural day: the time between sunrise and sunset. (John 11:9; Acts 2:15; & Acts 10:9; 2:15)

Every day, half of the Earth is in darkness (Evening) and the other half is in daylight (Morning). 12 hours of night and 12 hours of day = 24 hours.

**WATCH**: The act or process of keeping awake or mentally alert, especially for the purpose of guarding; The post or period of duty of a guard, sentinel, or watcher; Any of the periods into which the night is divided; a part of the night.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>WATCH #</th>
<th>TIME</th>
<th>REFERENCES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1st Watch</td>
<td>Even (Sunset) – 6 P.M. to 9 P.M.</td>
<td>Lam. 2:19; Mark 6:47-48; 13:35-37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2nd Watch</td>
<td>Midnight – 9 P.M. to 12 A.M.</td>
<td>Luke 12:38; Prov. 7:9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4th Watch</td>
<td>Morning (Sunrise) – 3 A.M. to 6 A.M.</td>
<td>Matt. 14:25; Mark 6:48</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Mark 13:35-37 Watch ye therefore: for ye know not when the master of the house cometh, at **even**, or at **midnight**, or at the **cockcrow**, or in the **morning**. Lest coming suddenly he find you sleeping. And what I say unto you I say unto all, **Watch**.

**References:**
King James Bible
1 Smith's Bible Dictionary
2 Eerdman's Dictionary of The Bible

The Israel of God Research Committee